

COLLINS BELIEVED ALIVE AFTER BLASTS

Troops Called As Mobs Shoot Up Bevier, Ky.

HOUSES ARE
BURNED IN
MORE RIOTS

Assistant Adjutant
General Clarke Is
Sent to Scene By
Kehoe.

GUARD RUSHED
FROM SAND CAVEHome Is Dynamited
and Another Is
Riddled By 500 Bul-
lets.

The Courier-Journal Frankfort Bureau.
Frankfort, Ky., Feb. 8.—Shooting is continuing and mobs are forming in Bevier, Ky., where a band of men early this morning rioted, and after burning one building fired hundreds of shots into others at the Rogers Bros. Coal Mine, according to Adj. Gen. James A. Kehoe, who arrived here tonight on a rush call from Sand Cave.

A company of militia has been ordered to the scene from Livermore, Ky., and a company at Russellville has been ordered to leave at a moment's notice.

General Kehoe said after Maj. W. A. Clarke, Assistant Adjutant, had been ordered to Bevier, the additional reports of further rioting were received necessitating the sending of troops.

Accordingly, General Kehoe said, he ordered Captain Omer Cain of L. Company, 148th Infantry at Livermore, to proceed to Bevier.

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17 Jap Sailors
On Tour DrownedCollision In Vancouver Harbor
Fatal To Men Near
Trip's End.

Vancouver, Feb. 8 (AP).—Seventeen Japanese, including one officer, two petty officers and fourteen sailors, were drowned in the collision between the Japanese ship Pinnacle and the Canadian Pacific tug Nanosue, which occurred today in the Pinnacle, in which they were returning to the cruiser Idzuma, after enjoying shore leave, collided with the Canadian Pacific tug Nanosue. The bodies of the officer, petty officers and five sailors were recovered. Nine others are still missing.

The Idzuma is one of three vessels of the Japanese navy training squad now here on the last leg of a 20,000-mile tour.

Eighty members of the Idzuma's crew were aboard a barge being towed by the Pinnacle. The Nanosue also had a barge in tow. Owing to the fact that the night was very dark, with a heavy rain, neither vessel was seen by the other until too late to avoid a collision. The Nanosue struck the Pinnacle a glancing blow, which caused it to capsize.

THE WEATHER.

Washington, Feb. 8 (AP).—Forecast: Kentucky and Indiana—Rain and probably local thunderstorms followed by colder Monday; Tuesday cloudy, colder in east portion.

Tennessee—Clearing and colder in extreme west and rain and probably local thunderstorms and colder in east and central portions Monday; Tuesday generally fair; colder in east portion.

OUTLOOK FOR WEEK.
Ohio Valley and Tennessee—Cloudiness and occasional showers south of the Ohio River and rains or snows further north. Warmer latter part of week.

Comparative Temperatures Here

1924.	1925.
1 A. M. -29	1 A. M. -26
2 A. M. -29	2 A. M. -26
3 A. M. -28	3 A. M. -25
4 A. M. -27	4 A. M. -24
5 A. M. -27	5 A. M. -23
6 A. M. -27	6 A. M. -23
7 A. M. -27	7 A. M. -23
8 A. M. -27	8 A. M. -23
9 A. M. -27	9 A. M. -23
10 A. M. -27	10 A. M. -23
11 A. M. -27	11 A. M. -23
12 M. -27	12 M. -23
1 P. M. -26	1 P. M. -22
2 P. M. -26	2 P. M. -22
3 P. M. -26	3 P. M. -22
4 P. M. -26	4 P. M. -22
5 P. M. -26	5 P. M. -22
6 P. M. -26	6 P. M. -22
7 P. M. -26	7 P. M. -22

Roy Holsclaw,
Engineer On
L. & N., Dead

ROY HOLSCLAW.

General Chairman of Council
of Adjustment of Union
Succumbs Here.

Roy Holsclaw, 37 years old, general chairman of the General Council of Adjustment of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, Louisville & Nashville Railroad, with offices in Louisville, died at 6:25 o'clock yesterday morning at the Deaconess Hospital. He was operated on January 22 for appendicitis and until February 3, was believed to be out of danger.

Mr. Holsclaw, a native of Nelson County, was an engineer on the Knoxville division of the L. & N. until June, 1921, when he became assistant chairman of the council. He moved to Louisville at the time but in February, 1922, when he filled

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TRIAL IS SET FOR
CLAYHOLE CASES

13 Face Court March 25 At
Breathitt; Venue Change
Anticipated.

By RUSSELL BRINLEY,
Staff Correspondent of The Courier-Journal.

Jackson, Ky., Feb. 8.—The Clayhole cases, as the murder indictments against thirteen participants in the battle at Clayhole, Ky., this county, on election day, 1921, are commonly known, have been set for trial in the Breathitt Circuit Court March 25. And on that date Judge D. W. Gardner, it is expected, will send them to another county.

Judge Gardner, who is in Florida, has already indicated such an intention, according to Commonwealth's Attorney Grover Cleveland Allen, but he has not said to what county he plans to send them.

They have been sent back here from Boyd County, where the trials have been held, the total result of these lengthy hearings being that one of the defendants, William Barnett, received a two-year term in the penitentiary.

Barnett belongs to the so-called Republican group of defendants, which includes Leslie Combs, Alfred Barnett, Willie Davis, Marion Barnett, Will Campbell, Ed Davis, Alfred Barnett, Ed Combs and Chester Davis. Each faces three murder charges, except Barnett, against whom, in view of his conviction, only two are pending.

The nine men of this group are accused of the murder of Cleveland and Aubrey Combs and Ethan Allen, Democrats.

They were tried jointly in Catlettsburg in the summer of 1922. Leslie Combs and Allen each received a fifteen-year present sentence and the other two got five-year terms. This verdict was later reversed by the Court of Appeals.

The following March the cases of the defendants who were on the Republican side in the battle were called at Catlettsburg. The defendants demanded separate trials, and William Barnett was sent to the penitentiary.

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Leo Hawes' Draping Act To Mark
C.-J. Style Exhibition Next Week

"Models and Modes of '25" to Be Colorful Presentation of New Finery.

In presenting "Models and Modes of '25" the fashion show de luxe, at the Strand Theater next week beginning Monday, The Courier-Journal is going to give to the city of Louisville one of the most colorful style exhibitions ever attempted here.

With the leading stores and shops exhibiting in various profusion their newest and snappiest numbers in seasonal apparel, the show will be further speeded up by the novel presentation which Leo Hawes has arranged as one of the highlights of the week.

Mr. Hawes, well-known for his ability to do marvelous things with silks, satins and gowns of all sorts, has arranged a novel adaptation of his draping act, in which two of Louisville's young women, Misses Mildred Fahey and Aileen Ducker, will display some

ENGLAND FIXES
TERMS IN DEBT
OWED BY PARIS

Views Given In Note Stated
With Idea of Conference
to Set Details.

GERMAN PAY ELIMINATED

Britain Declines to Accept
Contingent Basis Under
Dawes Annuities.

London, Feb. 8 (AP).—Great Britain's note to France explaining the Baldwin Government's viewpoint on the question of the repayment of France's debt to Great Britain proves to be a much shorter document than had originally been expected.

It lays down succinctly the principles on which Great Britain hopes France will agree to meet her obligations without going into any detail or figures. The idea is advanced that details may be thrashed out in conference here, should Premier Herriot or Finance Minister Clementel, or both, come to London for this purpose.

Apparently when the British draft note was under consideration in the British Cabinet it was found difficult to arrive at an agreement on many details and hence it was decided to confine the note to broad principles.

The main point of the note is that Britain is willing to accept fixed annual payments, irrespective of the Dawes proceeds, with a further annual charge on the French share in these proceeds, and.

Second, that with a view to facilitating repayments, Great Britain is willing to accept fixed annual payments, irrespective of the Dawes proceeds, with a further annual charge on the French share in these proceeds, and.

Third, that Great Britain will devote any surplus beyond requirements for her American indebtedness to diminish the burdens upon Great Britain's allies.

The note was published just in time to be discussed by Parliament, which will convene next Tuesday for the first legislative session of President Baldwin's second administration.

Should the French government have been having been a mere prelude to swear in members-elect and to hear the King's speech.

The session beginning next Tuesday, which will open without any special ceremonies, should prove of absorbing interest, both in the home and abroad. Up to Easter tide, however, the center of the stage will be held by the Conservative party's newest recruit, Winston Churchill, Chancellor of the Exchequer, for during this period there will be little time to debate anything except the nation's finances.

There is little doubt that the opposition will provoke debate on Mr. Churchill's speech, and it is not unlikely that the chief point of the attack will be that, under the stipulation that French repayments should be based upon a full yield of the Dawes plan, France would, in the event of a German default, find herself in the position of paying reparations to Great Britain.

The attitude hitherto has been that France can only pay either Great Britain or the United States if she gets reparations from Germany, and this attitude probably will find a deal of support among the Liberal and Labor members of the House of Commons.

Should the French government have been having been a mere prelude to swear in members-elect and to hear the King's speech.

As Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr. Churchill is eager to reduce the national expenditure, his only resource seems to be to get some offset from France for the heavy debt payments to the United States.

With special musical numbers to accompany the act, this angle of the programme, according to those who have witnessed Mr. Hawes' presentations, will prove one of the most attractive pieces of stage craft attempted here.

Another pleasing bit of variety which will be injected into the bill

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4 BOY PIR
AND BIG J
LOOT ARE

\$4,000 Gems Captured On
Island Lair In Robberies
In City.

TWO FOUND HIDDEN OUT

Homes and Stores Visited By
Young Band In East
End Sections.

Four youths who played as being pirates and who employed a realistic trick by alleged looting of twelve homes and stores in the East End, burying the spoils and making their headquarters on an island, came to the end of their careers Sunday, when two of them were taken from the island and the boat unearched in two different places.

Almost \$4,000 worth of jewels, including strings of pearls and trinkets set with precious stones, were recovered. Two jewel cases were dug up on the old Campbell estate in Clifton Heights and two additional jewel boxes on an adjoining lot.

The two youngest members of the quartette were taken Thursday. They are Robert Solan, 16 years old, and Everett Bowman, 14, both of Clifton Heights. Their elder brothers, James Solan, 19, and Louis Bowman, 19, were taken from Six-Mile Island yesterday by the county police after the two youths are alleged to have stolen a skiff from the Louisville Boat Club and rowed to the island, their pirate headquarters.

Hunted Since Thursday.
Since Thursday detectives had been searching for the two older boys. They knew they were hiding out, but the youngest members of the pirate crew would not tell where. It is believed the older boys, said to have been known as the captain and first mate, left their retreat yesterday for provisions.

Members of the club saw them take the boat, it is alleged, and notified the police. In the afternoon County Patrolmen Joseph Osborne and Downs rowed to the island, confiscated the alleged stolen craft and returned with the two youths. Additional jewelry was found in their pockets.

The police say. The younger members of the band, according to the police, admitted the robbery.

Places alleged to have been robbed by the youths follow:
Benjamin Brumley, Mockingbird Valley; Elmer Welekind, 2400 Brownsboro Road; Henry L. Fox, 2650 Rutherford Avenue; Miss Jean

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'BALTO.' DOG-HERO.
IS REPORTED DEAD

Fairbanks, Alaska, Feb. 8 (AP).—Balto, leader of General Kasson's team of Siberian huskies and canine hero in the recent relay race from Nenana to Nome with 300,000 units of diphtheria antitoxin, is dead, according to a report received today from Nome.

The report added that Balto and the majority of Kasson's prize team had died from frozen lungs as the result of struggling sixty miles from Bluff to Nome for seven and one-half hours in a blinding blizzard that sent the thermometer down to 55 degrees below zero.

6 HURT IN HEAD-ON
WRECK DURING SIX

Albert Lea, Minn., Feb. 8 (AP).—Six persons were seriously injured early today, when a passenger and freight train, obscured by a heavy fog, crashed head-on six miles south of here.

WOODSON HONORED
BY PUBLISHERS

Washington, Feb. 8.—Election of Urey Woodson, publisher of the Owensboro, Ky., Messenger, as executive vice chairman, was announced today by the American Publishers' conference.

Burdon Corrects Cave
Article In Herald

"I wish to correct a false impression which was created by an article that was published under my name in the Louisville Herald Sunday morning," Lieut. Robert A. Burdon of the Louisville Fire Department, said yesterday afternoon when asked for his story of the work done at Sand Cave.

"The article published in the Herald leaves out all mention of 'Skeets' Miller. I can see why this was done, but I can't see why it was done when the story was supposed to have been written by me. A Herald man came to see me and I told him the same thing that I told you when you saw me yesterday afternoon."

"Skeets" Miller is one of the nerviest boys I ever saw. He not only deserves all the credit he has been given, but a whole lot more. Nothing in the world is too good for him after what he has done to save Floyd Collins.

"The article in the Herald this morning made it appear that 'Skeets' hadn't done a thing during the time that he was there and that I had done all the work. This was wrong and is not what I told the Herald man. He will remember, I think, that on all these trips into the cave I told him about, except one, MILLER WAS ALWAYS THE FIRST MAN IN THE PARTY AND I WAS SECOND."

"I don't know whether this injustice was intentional or otherwise, but I certainly want to see it corrected."

COLLINS IN TIGHT PLACE IN CRYSTAL CAVE

'TRUST BUSTING'
CLAMOR LOOSED

Congress Is Seat of Most of
Outcry As Prices Mount
On Necessities.

By ULRIC BELLA,
Washington, Feb. 8.—"Trust busting" tendencies are loose again at Washington.

Steadily mounting prices of many of the necessities of life are being reflected in an increasing clamor in and out of Congress for Federal inquiry and court action against alleged monopolistic excesses.

Flour, wheat and bread; light and heat; gasoline; kitchen utensils made of aluminum and even tobacco are among the objects of scrutiny.

Most of the outcry is in Congress where the opposition groups take the view that the country is in for a prolonged period of price inflation. Some suspect that wage deflation also is in store for workers. According to this view, the situation in which the consumer is about to find himself grows out of the overwhelming vote by which he returned to power, on November 4, an "extreme reactionary" Government, friendly to "big business."

But Congress alone is not active. Hurler, Fluke Stone, about to be elected to the Supreme Court from the Attorney Generalship, has taken a hand in the situation. He will leave the Department of Justice virtually committed to action against the Aluminum Company of America, whose practices made one of the issues of the presidential campaign and in which it happens, another Cabinet officer, Secretary of the Treasury Mellon, is heavily interested.

Mr. Stone has just informed the Federal Trade Commission of his own

MINE SHUTS DOWN:
500 OUT OF WORK

Johnson City, Ill., Feb. 8 (AP).—"Old Ben" coal mine No. 18 near here, employing 500 men, closed indefinitely yesterday. Several other large mines in Southern Illinois have closed recently or announced their intention of closing because of slackening demand.

MISSING BOY COMES
BACK FROM CAVE

Sand Cave was responsible for another man being reported missing yesterday. J. E. Walton, 18, disappeared from his home, 824 South Fourth Street, his parents told the police. Shortly before 8 o'clock last night he returned from Sand Cave.

RANKING VIRGINIA
JURIST IS SUICIDE

Richmond, Va., Feb. 8.—Judge Frederick W. Sims, ranking member of the Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals, committed suicide in his hotel apartment here today by shooting himself with a shotgun. Despondency because of poor health was given as the motive for his act.

1,200 Scouts Are Expected At
C.-J. and Times Theater Party

Will Attend Macauley's After Lincoln Birthday Service At Statue.

The Boy Scouts' annual theater party as guests of The Courier-Journal and The Louisville Times, an event to which the Scouts and their leaders have come to look forward to for weeks, will be held Thursday afternoon, following the customary Lincoln Day exercises. This is a part of the celebration of the fifteenth anniversary of the introduction of Scouting into the United States.

"Anniversary Week" began with special Scout services and programs in many Louisville churches yesterday. During the week many activities are scheduled, but the big event will be the Courier-Journal and The Times theater party on Thursday afternoon. The anniversary celebration extends through next Sunday.

Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., who will be in Louisville for the Lincoln Birthday celebration here, will address the Scouts and their leaders at the theater party. Besides, Scout musicians will entertain, and the newspapers will present special motion pictures.

The Lincoln Birthday programme of the Scouts begins at 2:30 o'clock Thursday afternoon at the Public Library. There will be a presentation of colors, review before the Scout Council and city officials and a talk by Mayor Huston Quin, after a wreath is placed at the base of the Lincoln statue. After a Scout sounds tune the assembly will march through Fourth Street to Macauley's Theater, for The Courier-Journal and The Times party. About 1,200 Scouts and leaders are expected, with W. E. Kennedy, chairman of commissioners, in charge.

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Burdon Relates Real
Story of Work At Cave\$1,000,000 COAL
LAND DEAL MADE

Fireman Here Tells of Futile
Attempts to Save Floyd
Collins.

Yesterday afternoon Lieut. Robert A. Burdon of the Louisville Fire Department, who has been in the Sand Cave, told the story of the attempted rescue of Floyd Collins from Sand Cave. Lieut. Burdon still shows the effects of the hours of rescue work. The intention has mostly been off, he says, but he still has a rough idea of what happened.

Because of the unusual position of Collins, this picture was sold as a souvenir of the Kentucky cave region, before it was dreamed that Floyd Collins would become a nationally known name.

Floyd Collins loved to crawl into small cave passages, whether as an explorer or a child. This photograph of him in a crevice where he went to point out to a party of tourists some of the small formations in the cave walls.

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RADIO TEST
SHOWS HIM
STILL LIVING

Experiments Tried
With Wires Into
Cave As Workers In
Shaft Use Dynamite.

CURIOUS THRONG
JAMS ALL ROADS

Crowd Estimates Vary
From 20,000 to 50-
000; Soldier Guard
Stands Firm.

By WILLIAM BURKE MILLER.
Staff Correspondent of The Courier-Journal.

Sand Cave, Cave City, Feb. 8.—Banana oil fumes tonight are creeping through Sand Cave, seeking an outlet so that rescuers may find another entrance that will lead them to Floyd Collins, who was trapped eight days ago.

Men were placed in Mammoth Cave, the new entrance to Mammoth Cave and other openings in the earth, one of them near Sand Cave, to detect the odor should it seep through to them. Dr. W. K. Funkhouser, geologist at the University of Kentucky, is directing the watches, while the fumes are being sent into the cave by D. I. Elder and B. A. Carelton of the Pittsburgh laboratory of the Kentucky Rock Asphalt Company.

A down draft noticed in the Sand Cave tunnel convinced officials that there must be an exit behind Collins. The banana oil will not affect Collins if he is alive, it was said. And, in the event the fumes get through, a party will be organized at once to seek to trace it back to Collins. Many persons are of the belief that caves in the vicinity are linked, but that most of the links have not yet been discovered.

Meanwhile, the shaft being sunk was covered with a large tarpaulin when a light rain set in. Gutters have been placed around the edges so that all water will run off and enable the workers to continue at top speed. The shaft had reached a depth of twenty-four feet, and the diamond drill had reached sixty feet, passing through two soft strata.

If Floyd Collins could have pocketed from his underground prison today he would have seen thousands of strangers, huddled heavily to get a glimpse of the man who had been in the cave for eight days.

The first light of yesterday found a long line of automobiles waiting to see the man who had been in the cave for eight days. The line was a mile long, and the cars were packed close together.

(Continued on Page 3, Column 4)

Money, Food Sent
To Aid In Rescue

Akron, Ohio, Man Contributes
\$20 To Fund for Workers
At Cave.

Gifts ranging from dollars to doughnuts are being sent to The Courier-Journal in response to a pollinated appeal for funds and food to carry on the work of rescuing Floyd Collins from Sand Cave.

W. E. Kennedy, of Akron, Ohio, telegraphed \$20 yesterday, followed by a note from Louis E. Zerkowich of South Bend, Ind., enclosing a check for \$10.

The Broadway Department Store, 497 East Broadway, sent a box of fifty dozen doughnuts, express to the workers Saturday afternoon.

Five dollars was sent anonymously Saturday as a contribution to reward the bravery of William Burke Miller. This was in addition to a fund started by E. E. Struss of the Courier-Journal Job Printing Company as an appreciation of the reporter's valiant efforts to save Collins.

WHAS

Programs on The Courier-Journal and Louisville Times broadcasting station for today and Tuesday and other stations throughout the United States will be found on page 8.