

COLLINS, MOVED 5 INCHES, MAY BE FREED

Nurse, Kin of John Buckingham, Dies In Fire

VICTIM OF
SMOKE IN
APARTMENT

Miss Alice McKinster, Niece of Ashland Capitalist, Is Found Dead In Room.

TRAPPED IN A
SIXTH ST. ROOM

Norton Infirmary Worker Thought to Have Suffered Injuries In Blaze.

In the one room untouched by flames that yesterday afternoon gutted the third floor of 1144 South Sixth Street was found the body of Miss Alice McKinster, 27 years old, nurse at the Norton Memorial Infirmary and niece of John E. Buckingham, Ashland, Ky., capitalist. Firemen stumbled onto the body after extinguishing the fire.

Her face and hands were burned but death was caused by suffocation, according to Dr. Charles E. Eddins. Resuscitation methods were tried on Miss McKinster by the physician and the police, who used a pump, but they only succeeded in reviving her heart to a faint flutter. She succumbed a moment later.

Presumably Miss McKinster reached the room spared by the fire after being burned in attempting to quell the flames. Firemen said evidently gas leaking from a stove in an adjoining room was ignited by the fire in a stove. The nurse is believed to have been burned then and to have rushed from the room to the first floor. Her injuries caused her to faint, firemen think, and smoke overcame her. Firemen Thomas Fisher and Albert Drake, Lieut. Joseph Rickert of the Fire Department found the body. Until then it was thought the apartment was unoccupied. Miss McKinster resided with Misses Thelma Smith and Norma Blythe, both nurses. Miss McKinster had been with the infirmary since she came to Louisville from Ashland three years ago. She is survived by a brother, Joseph McKinster of Asheville, N. C.

Mr. Buckingham is president of five banks in Eastern Kentucky, and also is interested in coal mines and oil wells.

Martino Named
Envoy To U. S.

New Italian Ambassador Expected to Leave for America in Ten Days.

Rome, Feb. 2 (AP)—Giuseppe Martino, recent Italian envoy at Tokyo, has been appointed ambassador to Washington. It was officially announced this afternoon. It was understood that Ambassador de Martino will leave for Washington with in ten days.

Signor de Martino, the new ambassador to America from Italy has held many of the highest posts in the diplomatic service. After serving in Berlin, Constantinople, Cairo and Rome, he was appointed in 1913 secretary of state at the ministry of foreign affairs. He was named as ambassador to Berlin in 1920 to London in 1921 and to Tokyo in 1923.

It has been known for some time that Signor de Martino was under consideration by the Government as a successor to Prince Gaston Casterani at Washington. Prince Casterani resigned last year but agreed to remain until a new ambassador could be chosen.

BILL WOULD ANNUL
CHILDLESS WEDDINGS

Lincoln, Neb., Feb. 2 (AP)—A bill proposing that marriages may be annulled if there are no children after three years, provided that both husband and wife are not impotent, was introduced at the House today by Representative Hines, Democrat. The bill is sponsored by Dr. A. S. Pinto, Health Department head of Omaha.

2 QUAKES RECORDED
AT WASHINGTON

Washington, Feb. 2 (AP)—Two earthquakes were recorded today on the seismograph at Georgetown University. Both were described by Father Tondorf, the seismologist, as "pronounced" but he had some difficulty in estimating their distance.

THE WEATHER.

Washington, Feb. 2 (AP)—Forecast: Kentucky and Tennessee—Fair Tuesday and Wednesday; warmer Wednesday. Indiana—Partly cloudy to cloudy Tuesday and Wednesday; rising temperature in north and central portions Tuesday.

King Admits
Marshall
Self-Inflicted
DIES IN FIRE

Paducah Man to Be Taken to Scene of Crime Tuesday Morning.

GRAHAM TO AID STATE

Slayer Refuses to Amplify Early Statement; Will Talk Later.

Special to The Courier-Journal, Paducah, Ky., Feb. 2 (AP)—Following admission by his attorneys that Fain W. King, Paducah lumberman, shot and killed Edward Doyle Marshall, also of Paducah, in self-defense Friday night in a hotel room at Corinth, Miss., it was announced that the family of the slain man had retained C. C. Graham, Paducah attorney, to assist in the prosecution. The statement admitting King's guilt, issued by J. B. Marriot and W. A. Berry, did not throw any light on the events leading up to the tragedy or on the motives. A coroner's jury in Corinth today blamed King for firing the fatal shot. Mr. Graham has consented to enter the case, it is reported, because of his personal friendship with the slain man, with whom he was associated in business. He will go with King to morning to Corinth and it is said they will have the slayer admitted to bail will be contested bit later. Gained by detectives, but not in confinement, King remained at his office this afternoon, winding up.

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FORD ASSEMBLY
PLANT OPENED

Business and Professional Men See 11,501,550th Car Put Together.

Henry Ford's thirty-fourth branch plant, one of the largest in the United States, opened formally as the some what more than eleven millionth automobile erect off the runway and into the possession of the Monarch Auto Company, one of the oldest dealers in the territory at 2:30 o'clock yesterday afternoon. Twenty-five or more of the leading business and professional men of Louisville made the rounds of the mammoth assembling unit before the exercises were taken in charge by E. L. McPhee, branch manager, and turned over to Mayor Huston Quinn, who made the presentation of the 11,501,550th motor. In his presentation address Mayor Quinn congratulated the Ford heads on the careful observance of detail in the new huge system, and spoke of the new plant's significance to Louisville. Payroll \$6,000 daily.

The new plant will employ approximately 1,000 men, with a payroll of \$6,000 a day. Even yesterday, before the industry was officially under way, men and women plowed through deep ruts of thawed winter mud to apply for jobs as mechanics and stitiches. Nearly 1,000 dealers and salesmen viewed the plant yesterday, where bodies and chassis already are being assembled, cranks adjusted and wheels set in place. Dealers were taken in groups through the plant as they arrived, after which Mr. McPhee gave them a brief talk on the principles of Ford service.

Bankers See Plant. Among the visitors who heads of most of the large banking institutions and industries in the city, John R. Downing, Richard Bean, Earl Gwin, John W. Burr, Jr., Frank Dugan, William Seelbach, Vance Attsheler, Benjamin Washler, Earl Otis, Frank Russell, William B. Purdie, White Mather, Samuel Cousin, Senator Fred (Continued on Page 3, Column 3)

STINNES' CONCERN
INFADES HOLLAND

Amsterdam, Feb. 2 (AP)—The Hugo Stinnes' concern of Germany is going into the soap business in Holland. The firm has acquired the plant of the former Zwarte Ratier brewery at Raasticht as well as the plant of a soap factory there. The two are to be combined into a large chemical plant which is to manufacture soap, soda and castor oil.

CZAR'S BUSINESS
LISTED AS "BOSS"

Leningrad, Feb. 2 (AP)—The Revolution Museum has received an interesting document from the Moscow Gov. which was filled in by the Czaristic family in 1917. The answer of the then Czar and Czarina to the question, "What is your profession?" was "Master and mistress of the Russian Empire."

Wreath Placed On Goebel's Tomb
On 25th Anniversary of Slaying

Officials Who Assisted In Prosecution of Accused In Governor's Assassination Participate.

The Courier-Journal Frankfort Bureau. Frankfort, Ky., Feb. 2.—Tribute to William Goebel, Kentucky's martyred Governor, was paid by officials who assisted in prosecution of those charged with the assassination on the twenty-fifth anniversary of the shooting at Goebel's tomb here. Judge Ben C. Williams, who assisted in prosecution of those charged with the assassination; James H. Polk, who as County Attorney was active in preparation and presentation of the case, and Robert B. Franklin, then Commonwealth's Attorney, placed a wreath of flowers on the tomb. As the flowers were placed the spokesman said: "We not only bring these flowers with the loving memory of your nephew, William A. and Justice Goebel, but with the gratitude and honor never forget of the great common people whom, while living, you served so ably and well, and for whom and in whose cause still striving, you died." Nephews of Governor Goebel were present by illness Friday from taking part, and Mr. Franklin was given the honor of placing the wreath.

MILITIA ASKED
AGAIN AS FOES
JOIN IN HEPRIN

Sheriff Asks Ban Put On Issuing of Permits to Carry Arms In County.

CONDITIONS ARE SERIOUS

Armed Rule Is Seen As Only Means of Keeping Peace By Ku Klux Man.

Herrin, Ill., Feb. 2 (AP)—Nothing but sincere cooperation between all officials in Williamson County can prevent more "butchery" in Herrin, Sheriff George Galligan, State Attorney Arlie Roswell and the County Board of Supervisors agreed at a meeting today, and they decided to "go down the line together" in one more attempt to restore order in the county.

Attorney Roswell, elected with the understanding of the Klan, stated that martial law is the only thing that will prevent more shootings unless decisive and intelligent action is taken by all factions. Sheriff Galligan declared "the county is bigger than I am," and offered to arbitrate differences between the board and himself as to the personnel of his staff of deputies if the board agreed to do "everything within its power to influence the justice of the peace not to issue any more permits to carry arms."

The Sheriff, attired in a navy gray topcoat, came to the meeting unaccompanied, although many of his bit terest enemies were clustered around the door of the meeting room, and were engaged in heated discussions. One man, who the Sheriff said has sworn to kill him on sight, was in the crowd, and the Sheriff boldly turned his back on him while he addressed the board.

IGNORANT CHARGE
PEEVES MAGNUS

Lame Duck Senator Alleges Schall Raised \$75,000 Among Bootleggers.

By ULRIC BELL. The Courier-Journal Washington Bureau. Washington, Feb. 2.—Magnus Johnson, Senator from Minnesota and once the crest of the agrarian tide of discontent from the great Northwest, but now just a peevish and very lame duck, never will forget the day of October 3 at Thief River, Minn. According to Johnson's notice of contest, filed with the Senate today in connection with his charges that Thomas D. Schall, his victorious opponent, was guilty of using excess sums of money in violation of Federal and State laws, but what happened that autumn day at Thief River cost him reelection. Not only did Schall, in alleged statements made at that time, imply that Magnus, the great champion of the underdog, was a bootlegger, but he would change his position on the World Court for \$25,000, but according to the aggrieved Farmer-Labor Senator, Schall even hinted that a "man with a perturbed cigar" was the potential bootlegger.

French Embassy
To Vatican Lost

Chamber Votes Suppression On Herriot's Plea By Vote of 314 to 250.

Paris, Feb. 2 (AP)—Suppression of the French Embassy to the Vatican was voted by the Chamber of Deputies this evening, 314 to 250. It was the realization of part of the programme upon which the left groups of radical Socialists were elected May 11, and which Premier Herriot, refusing to accept advances from self-styled well wishers or bitter criticism from his avowed political opponents, carried through with firm determination "for the interest of France."

The Chamber's party lines stood out well defined, the majority following M. Herriot solidly. The Premier pacified the opposition of the Alsace-Lorraine deputies by giving an official undertaking that a diplomatic agent would be maintained at the Vatican to represent the recovered provinces, but he refused to accept the suggestion of Georges Leygues, former Premier, and Abbe Lenoir, the latter speaking "not as a Catholic priest, but as a radical deputy." He begged the Premier to reconsider his decision before it was too late.

DESERTION ALLEGED
BY BROKER'S WIFE

Chicago, Feb. 2 (AP)—Suit for divorce was filed today by Mrs. Eleanor Robinson Countess, well-known society leader, against Frederick D. Countess, prominent broker. The bill charges Countess, former president of the Chicago Stock Exchange, with desertion. Their marriage was a social event in New York in the fall season of 1919.

PITTSBURGH 'GAS'
UP 2 CENTS MORE

Pittsburgh, Feb. 2 (AP)—An increase of 2 cents a gallon in the price of gasoline, effective tomorrow in Pennsylvania and Delaware, was announced tonight by the Atlantic Refining Company. The new prices mark an increase of 4 cents a gallon within two weeks.

Cave-In Victim, Scenes of Imprisonment and Rescue Workers



Panel to the Left—Interior of Crystal Cave, Floyd Collins, who discovered it, may be seen standing in the lower right corner.

Top, Right—Rescue party composed of Carl Hanson, Lewis Dent, Earl Lancaster, Horace Bartley, unidentified man, Guy Turner and Brownie Hooper.

Bottom, Right—Jewell Esters and Floyd Collins, both of whom were trapped in Sand Cave, where Collins is imprisoned.

BREATHITT MINER
FREED IN SLAYING
WILL BE PRESSED

Girl Killed By Coal From Gondola; Noble On Trial In Wounding.

By RUSSELL BRINEY. Staff Correspondent of The Courier-Journal. Jackson, Ky., Feb. 2.—One man was tried on a charge of manslaughter and acquitted in the Breathitt Circuit Court today, and the hearing of another, accused of malicious shooting and wounding, was begun. In addition, memorial services were held in the courtroom in honor of Ryland C. Musick, Jackson attorney, who was injured fatally in an automobile accident in Virginia last summer.

These Robinson, a coal miner, defendant in the manslaughter case, was found not guilty by a jury after forty minutes deliberation this afternoon. It was alleged that, while Robinson and two other miners were riding a freight train from their place of employment to their homes at Elkton, near here, in November, 1923, Robinson threw coal from a gondola in the vicinity of his home to replenish his fuel supply.

Eight-year-old Virgie Green, walking along the railroad track right of way with her mother, Mrs. Nancy Green, was struck by a flying lump of coal, suffering a fractured skull, from which she died. Robinson admitted he had thrown coal from the car, but not within 100 yards of where the child was hit. He and other defense witnesses testified that lumps of coal frequently are dislodged and fall from the gondolas of moving trains.

The miner was defended by Freedland Allen, a brother of Commonwealth's Attorney Grover Cleveland Allen, and by R. A. Dunn, an uncle of the prosecutor. The Commonwealth's Attorney and County Attorney Kish Williams sought Robinson's conviction.

Noble On Trial

Dewey Noble, who is alleged to have shot and wounded "Judge" J. J. Watkins, a deputy sheriff, in July, 1924, is now on trial. Summoning of a jury in his case was begun Saturday, but the regular venire was exhausted before the panel had been selected, and when it had been finished this morning, it developed that not all of those newly summoned had arrived.

Judge Redwine took advantage of the delay to try the Robinson case, and when it had been finished this afternoon a jury acceptable to both sides in the Noble case was sworn. Opening statements of the opposing lawyers were heard before adjournment.

CATS FORCE OPENING
OF PADLOCKED BAR

Chicago, Feb. 2 (AP)—Seven cats today forced the reopening of a saloon closed by Federal injunction a few days ago. Passesby reported the presence of the imprisoned cats, and Deputy United States Marshals went to the saloon, removed the seals and padlocks, and released the prisoners, after which the place was again padlocked.

HARNESS IS
USED TO AID
MAN IN CAVE

C.-J. Reporter, 3 Others Make First Gain In Effort to Save Victim.

HELD PRISONER
SINCE FRIDAY

Brother Helps In Rescue; Two of Party Collapse From Strenuous Fight.

Special to The Courier-Journal. Cave City, Ky., Feb. 2.—A margin of five inches nearer freedom was gained for Floyd Collins by four members of a rescue squad in Sand Cave this afternoon, where Collins has lain imprisoned by a boulder and a crevice for eighty-one hours.

Two members of the volunteer squad collapsed after working for about two hours in the passageway where Collins is trapped. A temperature of sixty degrees is registered there and a dampness prevails.

The squad worked their way to Collins on their stomachs, and Homer Collins, his brother, succeeded in placing a leather harness about his body. A rope was attached to this and with the prisoner using his elbow to strain and the four rescuers tugging, Collins was moved five inches.

The four rescuers were, besides Homer Collins, Lieut. Robert Burdon of the Louisville Fire Department, Guy Turner of Cave City, and William Burke Miller, staff correspondent of The Courier-Journal.

Rescue Believed Near

The five-inch margin has led the four to predict the possible complete rescue Tuesday. Miller, one of the smallest, will try and use a pin-bar to pry loose the large boulder that presses Collins' foot into the crevice in a vise.

Collins implored the four not to "jerk my foot out." He said he'd rather die in the cave. Later he said: "Dope me and pull me out."

Homer Collins went into the cave first; Miller followed; Burdon was next and Turner brought up in the rear. Turner, who has worked for three days in the cavern, the last in leave, collapsed and had to be pulled to the surface. Lieutenant Burdon, who preceded Miller from the cave, also collapsed and was pulled out. Miller was able to climb to safety.

All Sunday night the entrapped man slept and dreamed of chicken sandwiches, feather beds and angels in white clouds. He told the rescuers. For the first time it was learned that how he was imprisoned.

An amateur vaulted climber, Bob Beal and below Collins. He said he had scaled to the top of the boulder, eighty feet above, and there found the hole where he is now held. He said he straggled out from a cramped position and the boulder dislodged upon his foot.

Two Hundred Wait

Outside the cave 200 persons stood ready to volunteer for the service. Early tonight a second rescue squad went in to Collins, but it was not believed they will make an attempt to move him until Tuesday.

Miller and Burdon's electric lanterns went out while they were ascending to the surface, and Burdon lapsed into unconsciousness. It was feared that twenty-five men and six women, who had been waiting outside the cave, would be disappointed.

Before the rescue was over, about 200 Collins' fans were placed about him. The rescuers said he is bearing his prison with unusual fortitude. The rescuers also reported the impossibility of using the portable air compressor in the cave. It would probably dislodge the entire rock of the one just above.

Two tons of outfitting have been sent to the cave.

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LINER THREATENED
BY WATERSPOUT

Sent to The Courier-Journal. New York, Feb. 2.—The Fort Victoria, which arrived today from Bermuda with 147 passengers, had an eventful trip from the winter resort. The liner missed a waterspout by 150 feet. Then several schools of porpoises took up the trail of the vessel and followed it for miles. Passengers estimated there were at least 1,500 porpoises.

2 CHILDREN KILLED
IN STOVE EXPLOSION

Chatham, Ont., Feb. 2 (AP)—Fire caused by the explosion of an oil stove today fatally burned Douglas and Gladys, 2 and 1 years old, respectively, children of Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Ritchie.

WHAS

Programmes on The Courier-Journal and Louisville Times broadcasting station for today and Wednesday and other stations throughout the United States will be found on page 8.

Executive May Be Given Building
Authorization Right Under Bill

Proposed Measure Would End 'Pork Barrel' Appropriations; Many Kentucky Towns Interested.

The Courier-Journal Washington Bureau. Washington, Feb. 2.—Congress would yield up to the Executive branch of the Government a part of its old time prerogative in the matter of "pork barrel" authorization for public buildings, under a bill adopted by the House today and sent to the Senate. This bill, approved by a vote of 242 to 119, would make a lump sum authorization of \$150,000,000 for the construction of public buildings throughout the United States during the next five years. But the Secretary of the Treasury and the Postmaster General, to say nothing of the budget bureau, the President and the House Appropriations Committee, would have a say in determining where new buildings were to be erected. The method was to distribute Federal funds according to Congressional districts. That was called "log-rolling."

When the bill is taken up in the Senate, however, Senator Fletcher, Florida, plans to offer an amendment providing that preference shall be given to the States which have the largest population.

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